

PRESS FREEDOM VIOLATIONS IN AFRICA

69

incidents of press freedom violations identified in **12** countries.

Most press freedom violations were identified in **Nigeria, Zimbabwe** and **Somalia**.

Involving 47 MALE & 3 FEMALE journalists.

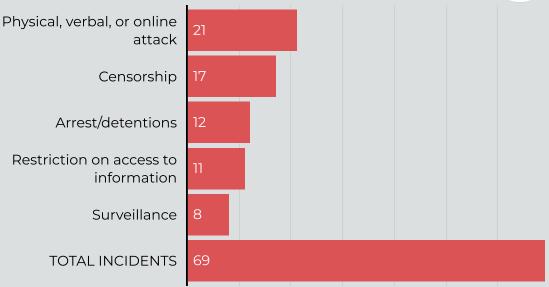
st IPI collects data on press freedom violations and threats across Africa. These incidents
can involve individual journalists and/or media outlets. Each incident is assigned different
categories of violations (which can include physical assaults to legal threats). There can be
multiple types of violations or threats involving the same case and the same journalist or
media outlet. When these incidents involve individual journalists, we record the gender of
individual journalists, if this information is available. For this reason, the total number of
violations does not always equal the total number of incidents recorded by gender or by
media outlet.

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Total nigeriaInvolving soundistsInvolving sequencesNigeria18153Zimbabwe17140Somalia1270Gabon5110Ethiopia440Malawi420Senegal2230Benin1100Burkina sach100Chad1100South Africa100South Africa100South Africa100TOTAL694730	Country	Number if incidents			
Zimbabwe1171140Somalia1270Gabon5110Ethiopia44440Malawi4420Niger3110Senegal2200Benin100Burkina Faso100Chad100South Africa100			male	female	
Somalia 12 7 0 Gabon 5 1 0 Ethiopia 4 4 0 Malawi 4 2 0 Niger 3 1 0 Senegal 22 0 0 Benin 1 0 0 Berkina Faso 1 0 0 Malawi 1 0 0 Benin 1 0 0 Burkkina Faso 1 0 0 Malawi 1 0 0	Nigeria	18	15	3	
Gabon 5 1 0 Ethiopia 4 4 0 Malawi 4 2 0 Niger 3 1 0 Senegal 22 0 0 Benin 1 0 0 Burkina Faso 1 0 0 Chad 1 0 0 South Africa 1 0 0	Zimbabwe	17	14	0	
Ethiopia 4 4 0 Malawi 4 2 0 Niger 3 1 0 Senegal 2 0 0 Benin 1 0 0 Burkina Faso 1 0 0 Chad 1 0 0 South Africa 1 0 0	Somalia	12	7	0	
Malawi 4 2 0 Niger 3 1 0 Senegal 2 2 0 Benin 1 0 0 Burkina Faso 1 0 0 Chad 1 0 0 South Africa 1 0 0	Gabon	5	1	0	
Niger 3 1 0 Senegal 2 2 0 Benin 1 0 0 Burkina Faso 1 0 0 Chad 1 0 0 South Africa 1 0 0	Ethiopia	4	4	0	
Senegal 2 2 0 Benin 1 0 0 Burkina Faso 1 0 0 Chad 1 0 0 South Africa 1 0 0	Malawi	4	2	0	
Benin 1 0 0 Burkina Faso 1 0 0 Chad 1 0 0 South Africa 1 0 0	Niger	3	1	0	
Burkina Faso10Chad10South Africa11	Senegal	2	2	0	
FasoI00Chad100South Africa110	Benin	1	0	0	
South Africa		٦	0	0	
Africa	Chad	1	0	0	
TOTAL 69 47 3		1	1	0	
	TOTAL	69	47	3	

Most violations identified were physical, verbal, or online attacks:





Source of incidents

Regulatory body

9.62%

